



# VALENTINE'S DAY

FEBRUARY 14

**V**ALENTINE'S DAY has roots in several different legends that have found their way to us through the ages. One of the earliest popular symbols of the day is Cupid, the Roman god of Love, who is represented by the image of a young cherub with bow and arrow.

Valentine's Day is named after a Roman **martyr** named Valentine. Actually, there are two Valentines in the history of Roman martyrs. One was a Christian priest, who lived around 300 AD. He had been thrown in prison for his teachings, and for refusing to worship the Roman gods. He also **supposedly** cured the jailer's daughter of her blindness. On February 14, this Valentine was **beheaded**. As the story goes, the night before he was **executed**, he wrote the jailer's daughter a farewell letter, signing it, "From Your Valentine."

The other Valentine was an Italian bishop who lived at about the same time. It is believed that he was imprisoned because he secretly married couples, contrary to the laws of the Roman emperor. Young men were forbidden to marry until they had served as soldiers. This Valentine was also reportedly beheaded, becoming a martyr for the cause of love.

Around February 14 there was a yearly Roman holiday, "Lupercale," held near the caves of Lupercale—the place where the **mythical** founders of Rome—Romulus and

Remus—were **nursed** as infants by a wolf. The date of this holiday, the association with fertility, and the belief that young men **randomly** chose the name of a young girl to **escort** to the festivities, may link the ancient festival with Valentine's Day.

The custom of choosing a sweetheart on this date spread through Europe in the Middle Ages, and then to the early American colonies. During the 1700s, on Valentine's Day young men wrote the name of their sweetheart on their **sleeve**, a practice that is probably the **origin** of the saying, "wearing his heart on his sleeve." Throughout the ages, people also believed that birds picked their **mates** on February 14!



PREVIOUS PAGE: A box of chocolates and red roses are traditional Valentine's Day gifts.  
ABOVE: Cupid, the God of Love, is often shown as a boy with wings and a bow and arrow.

Whatever the odd mixture of origins, Valentine's Day is now a day for sweethearts. It is the day that you show your friend or loved one that you care. You can send candy to someone you think is special. Or you can send flowers, particularly red roses, which are the flowers of love. Most people send their "valentines" a greeting card. These greeting cards are also called "valentines" after the notes that one St. Valentine wrote from jail. Valentine's Day cards can be **sentimental**, romantic, and heartfelt. They can be funny and friendly. If the sender is shy, the valentine can be **anonymous**, or signed "Your Secret Admirer."

Americans of all ages love to send and receive valentines. Valen-



tines are often heart-shaped, or have drawings of hearts or Cupid, the symbols of love, on them. In some elementary schools, children bring or make valentines for all their classmates and put them in a large decorated box, similar to a mailbox. On February 14, the teacher opens the box and distributes the valentines to each student. After the students read their valentines, they have a small party with refreshments. Handmade valentines, often created by cutting hearts out of colored paper and decorating them with lace, ribbon, or other material, show that a lot of thought was put into making them personal.

People often write a short rhyme inside a homemade valentine, such as:

*Roses are red,  
Violets are blue  
Sugar is sweet  
And so are you!*

For people of all ages, newspapers throughout the country have a

Valentine's Day offer. Anyone can send in a message destined for a would-be sweetheart, a good friend, a son or daughter, a parent, an acquaintance, or even a spouse of fifty years. For a small fee, the message is printed in a special section of the newspaper on February 14. Even if no one writes one for you, these messages are fun and heart-warming to read. They often include pet names such as "sugar lump," "teddy bear," "sweetie pie," or "honey." People sometimes abbreviate words such as writing "4-ever" for "forever."



**To my Sugar Lump,  
Luv U 4-Ever.  
Your Teddy Bear**

ABOVE: Homemade valentines are fun to make out of red paper, lace, and ribbon.

## Glossary

**legend(s):** *n.* a popular story, perhaps untrue, that is passed down through history

**cherub:** *n.* a type of angel appearing as a young boy with wings

**martyr:** *n.* a person who is killed, chooses to die, or suffer greatly for a cause or belief

**supposedly:** *adv.* according to some people; it is assumed to be true

**behead(ed):** *v.* to execute by having one's head cut off

**execute(d):** *v.* to put to death by an official order

**mythical:** *adj.* based on a traditional story or myth, or imagination

**nurse(d):** *v.* to care for; to nourish or feed from the breast

**randomly:** *adv.* by chance; not in any order

**escort:** *v.* to accompany; to go with or take to an event

**sleeve:** *n.* the part of a shirt that covers the arms

**origin:** *n.* beginning; source

**mate(s):** *n.* male or female member of a pair

**sentimental:** *adj.* emotional; full of feeling

**heartfelt:** *adj.* sincere

**anonymous:** *adj.* without the sender's or author's name

**refreshment(s):** *n.* light food and drink

**destine(d):** *v.* to be intended for; to be received by a specific person or at a specific destination

**would-be:** *adj.* possible; hoped to be

**acquaintance:** *n.* a friend, but not a close friend

**spouse:** *n.* husband or wife

**fee:** *n.* a payment required for a service

**pet name(s):** *n. phrase.* sweet or endearing nickname; special name given to a loved one